

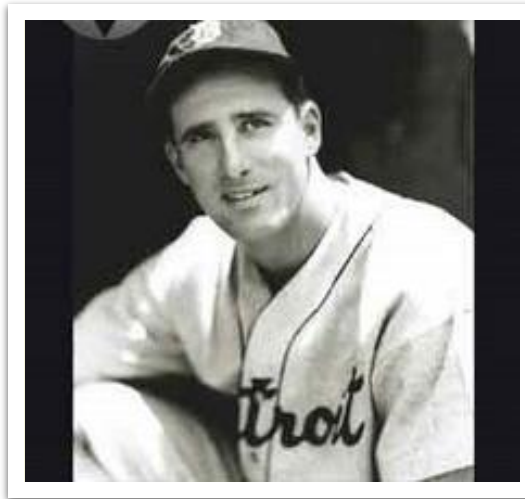
A SEPARATE PEACE TIME CAPSULE

By Lexi Starost

Sports

7

The War shaped the sports in America. The sports business went down hill after Pear Harbor. Able-bodied men were expected to serve, and most professional athletes answered the call. Early in 1941 sports stars inducted into the armed forces included baseball player Hank Greenberg and football player Dave Smukler and Chuck Gelatka by 1945 509 active major league baseball players had served and 200 collages had disband their football teams because players went to war, and four thousand boxers. President Roosevelt urged baseball to go on though.

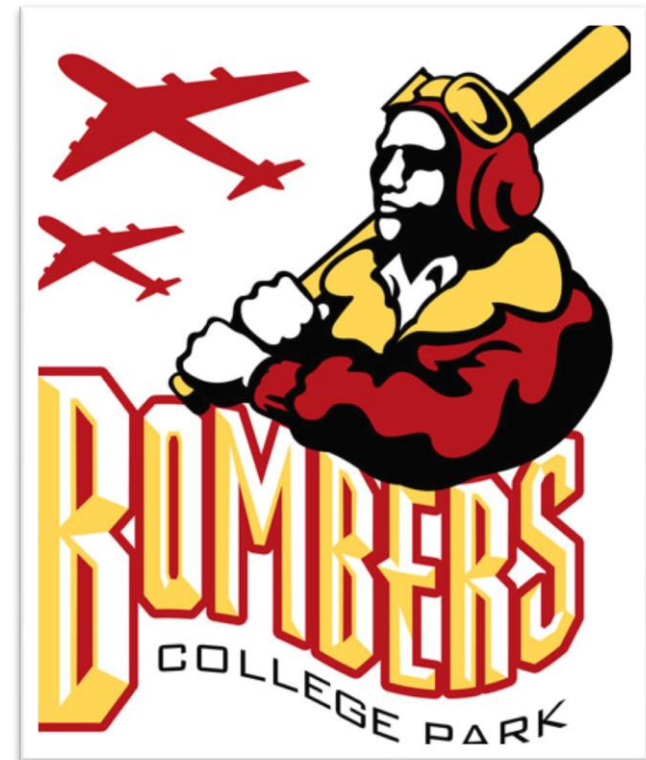


<http://www.jewishjournal.com/thegodblog/2007/12/>



<http://www.newberry.k12.sc.us/mchs/baseballww2.html>

Here's a website that shows a picture of Chuck Gelatka
<http://www.corbisimages.com/Enlargement/U410334ACME.html>



<http://www.ripkenscollegebaseball.org/published/archives/bombers06082006.html>

Swing Dances

1

- The Jitterbug was a popular dance which originated from a Hollywood film
- The Charleston lasted from the 1920s through the 1940s and smoothed out over time
- The Balboa was made because there used to be signs in ballrooms saying you couldn't break away from your partner, and the balboa kept you two tightly together
- The Collegiate Swag was a very fast tempo swing dance that many college kids did



<http://jitterbugphonereviews.com/why-i-love-the-jitterbug-phone/>

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jez-dtD1CXc&feature=related>

Click on the website above to see the Charleston being done.

Popular Songs in the 1940s

5,6

There were four main types of music: Jazz, Boogie Woogie which got every one up and moving, the Charleston which was a classic dance and got people up and dancing, and Serenade a slow tempo that was meant for a slow dance or ballroom.

Song Title	Song Writer(s)	Song Performer(s)
I Wish I Didn't Love You So	Frank Loesser	Betty Hutton
I Don't Want To Walk With Out You	Frank Loesser	Harry James and Helen Forrest
I Could Write A Book	Rodgers and Hart	Gene Kelly and Leila Ernst
Have I told You Lately That I Love You	Scotty and Lulu Belle Wiseman	Gene Autry
Be Careful It's My Heart	Irving Berlin	Bing Crosby
Dearly Beloved	Jerome Kern and Johnny Mercer	Rita Hayworth
Day by Day	Sammy Cahn, Axel Stordahl, and Paul Weston	Clydine Jackson and Frank Sinatra

Popular Singers

3,4

The music in this area was centered around bands and jazz, some famous names that made this area of music so large are:

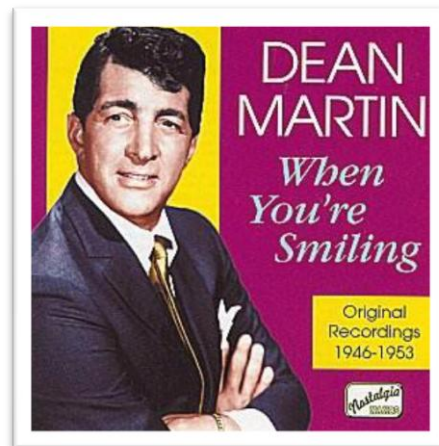
- Rosemary Clooney
- Cab Calloway
- Count Basie
- Artie Shaw
- Frank Sinatra
- Perry Como
- Dorsey Brothers
- Dean Martin
- Gracie Allen
- Ella Fitzgerald
- Judy Garland
- Billie Holiday
- Bing Crosby



<http://musiclinenotes.wordpress.com/2010/05/24/rosemary-clooney/>



http://www.taringa.net/posts/musica/1785799/frank-sinatra_si-sos-fanatico_entra.html



http://www.musicweb-international.com/nostalgia/2004/Jan04/Dean_Martin_smiling.htm



http://www.musicweb-international.com/jazz/2005/Holiday_Thrill.htm

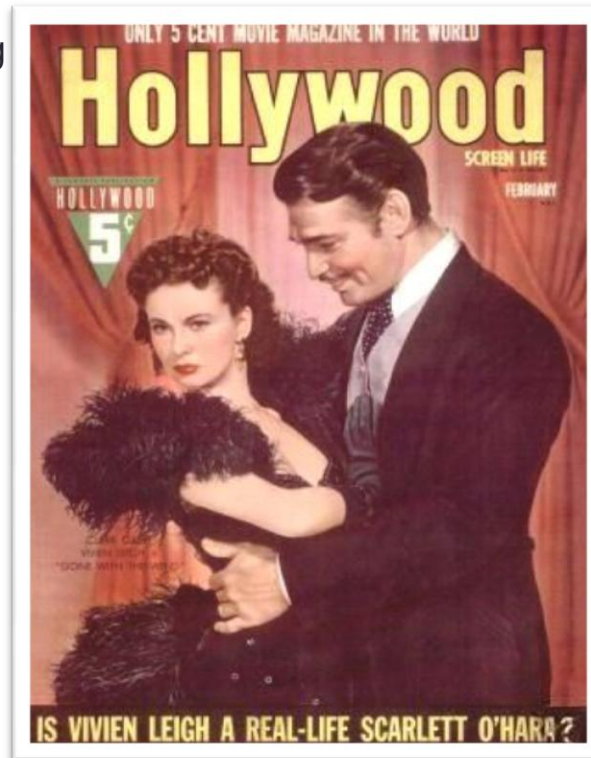
Video clips of singers [preforming.](#)

Popular Actors

2

Cinema was a very big thing back then and some recognizable names are:

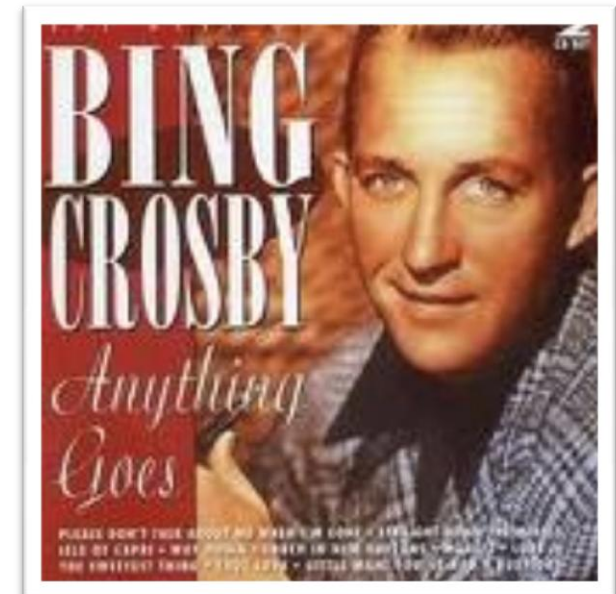
- Bing Crosby
- Bette Davis
- Vivien Leigh
- James Cagney
- Joan Crawford
- Judy Garland
- Katharine Hepburn
- Fred MacMurray
- Olivia de Havilland
- Lauren Bacall



<http://www.whosdatedwho.com/topic/7901/vivien-leigh-hollywood-magazine-february-1940.htm>



<http://www.bolduchome.com/mallory/musical/1s.htm>



<http://www.uulyrics.com/music/bing-crosby/>

Top Movies

8

The forties were the heyday for movies :

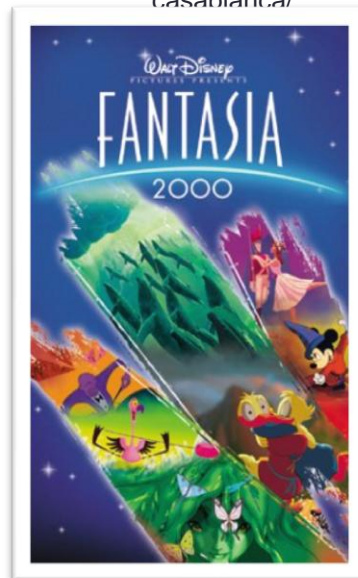
- Battle of Midway
- Bambi
- Best Years of Our Lives
- Casablanca
- Citizen Kane
- Destination Tokyo
- Dumbo
- Fantasia
- Guadalcanal Diary
- Lifeboat
- Mrs. Miniver
- Notorious
- Wake Island



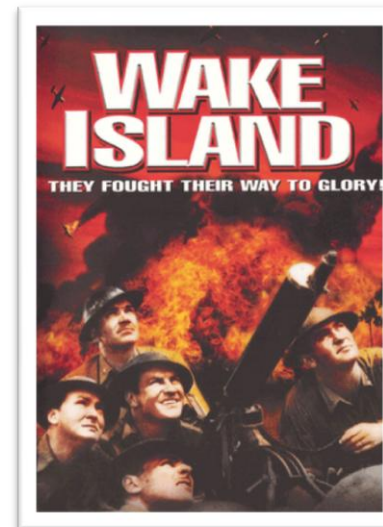
<http://www.fusedfilm.com/2009/05/retro-review-casablanca/>



<http://www.filmarsiv.org/turkce-animasyonlar/1299-bambi-1-2-1942-2006-turkce/>



<http://www.videonear.com/Fantasia-2000-Walt-Disney-Pictures-Presents-VHS-B00003CWPW.htm>

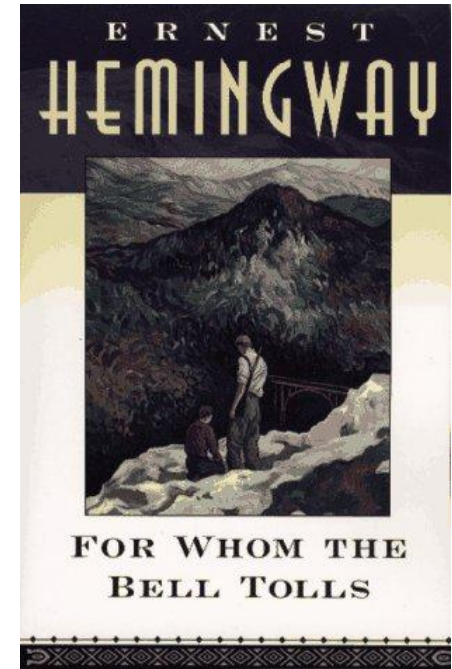


<http://www.megavideomovies.net/2010/06/watch-wake-island-1942-megavideo-movie.html>

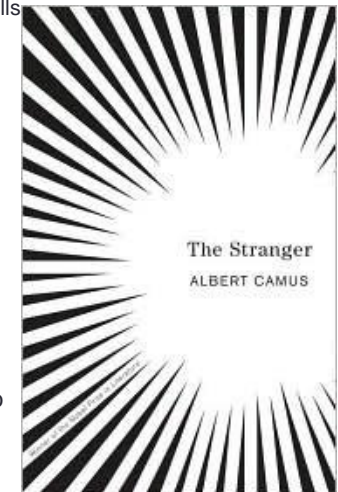
Popular Authors and Books of the 1940s

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Book Title	Author(s)
The Lottery	Shirley Jackson
The Human Comedy	William Saroyan
Native Son	Richard Wright
For Whom the Bells Toll	Ernest Hemingway
Animal Farm	George Orwell
The Stranger	Albert Camus, Mathew Ward
I Capture the Castle	Dodie Smith



http://www.goodreads.com/book/show/46170.For_Whom_the_Bell_Tolls



http://www.goodreads.com/book/show/49552.The_Stranger

Teenage Male Clothing

8 10

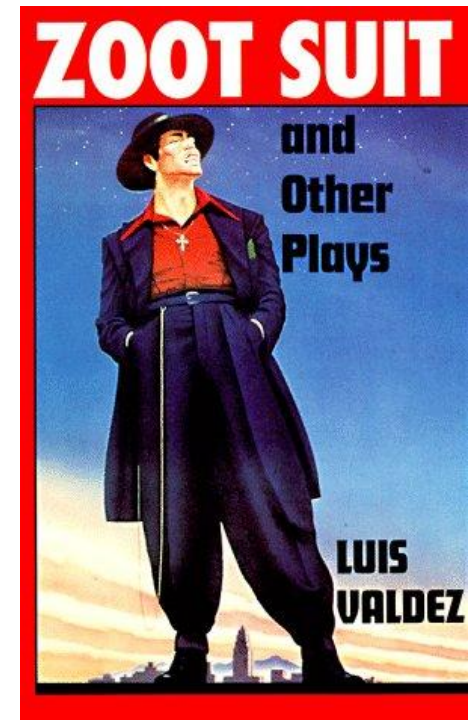
The design and quality of clothing went down, no one wore anything flashy, and all natural fibers went to the soldiers uniforms. Men's suits lost vests, pocket flaps, and trouser cuffs. The Zoot suit was the height of fashion. After the war designs became fuller and more elaborate . Men still wore hats during and after the war.



<http://vintageclothing.about.com/od/1940s/tp/40s-Men-s-.htm>



http://images.google.com/hosted/life/l?imgurl=d7256018289d2592&q=army%20uniform%20of%20the%2040s&prev=/images%3Fq%3Darmy%2Buniform%2Bof%2Bthe%2B40s%26um%3D1%26hl%3Den%26sa%3DX%26rlz%3D1G1GGLQ_ENUS359%26biw%3D979%26bih%3D603%26tbs%3Disch:1



<http://www.howtovintage.com/how-to-do-vintage/the-zoot-suit-riots-from-2-tone-to-the-birth-of-cool-bad-boys-in-suits/>

Popular Automobiles

11

The car manufacturing field took a great hit due to the war. From 1942-1946 no cars were produced. Some popular makes and models were:

- Jeeps were used in the military
- Packard Clipper
- Town and Country Wagon
- Chrysler Saratoga
- Highlander
- Plymouth



<http://www.anythingaboutcars.com/1940scars.html>



<http://www.anythingaboutcars.com/1940scars.html>



<http://www.anythingaboutcars.com/1940scars.html>

Top Baby Names

12

Male	Number	Female	Number
James	795,061	Mary	639807
Robert	757,403	Linda	531,485
John	710,948	Barbra	425,124
William	555,908	Patricia	411,302
Richard	477,042	Carol	292,233
David	425,972	Sandra	265,449
Charles	361,419	Nancy	251,960

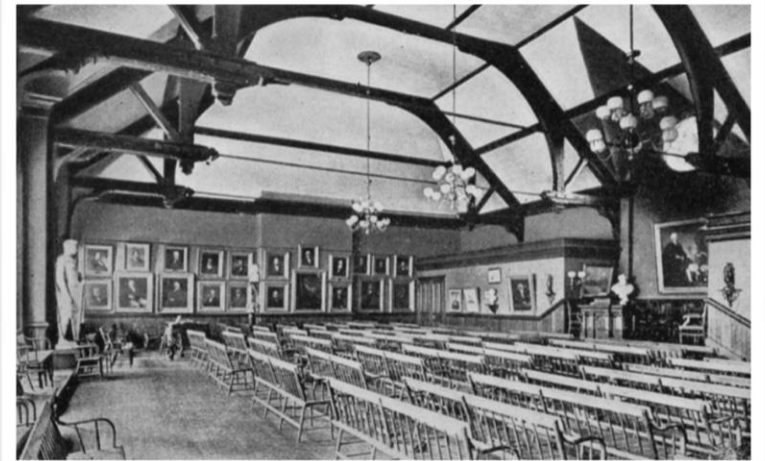
Devon a.k.a. Exeter

13

Exeter is a co-educational academy that is open from grades 9-12. It was founded in 1781 by John Phillips. There are over 450 courses to choose from in 19 different subject areas. The school is open for five weeks in the summer for those who want to continue academics and athletics.



http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2008/01/26/elite-prep-schools-equip_n_83383.html



http://www.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://www.ourstory.info/library/5-AFSIS/famous/images/schools17.jpg&imgrefurl=http://www.ourstory.info/library/5-AFSIS/famous/schools1.html&usg=__iLj_EaA5uhsN97yiQWu2YoUyowk=&h=633&w=1008&sz=136&hl=en&start=61&zoom=1&tbnid=9fcvkerluLKJHM:&tbnh=160&tbnw=199&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dexeter%2Bpreparatory%2Bschool%26um%3D1%26hl%3Den%26sa%3DN%26rlz%3D1G1GGLQ_ENUS359%26biw%3D979%26bih%3D646%26tbs%3Disch:1&um=1&itbs=1&iact=hc&vpx=127&vpy=234&dur=2&hovh=178&hovw=283&tx=145&ty=62&ei=dnaRTPriFoygnw_erx_WODA&oei=xnSRTKrpIIXfnAf08MW0DA&esq=22&page=6&ndsp=13&ved=1t:429,r:8,s:61

Medical Discoveries

14 15

Year of the Discovery	The Discovery
1940	Howard Florey and Ernst Chain develop method to produce usable form of penicillin; a year later, first clinical trials of drug show it has remarkable ability to cure life threatening infections.
1944	Selman Waksman discovers streptomycin, antibiotic effective against TB.
1945	First vaccine for influenza.
1947	Parke-Davis announces discovery of antibiotic Chloromycetin.
1949	First implant of intraocular lens, by Sir Harold Ridley

Flue Shot



<http://www.flu-vaccine.org/>

Penicillin



http://www.allergyremedy.org/penicillin_allergy.html

New Inventions

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The Year of the Invention	The Invention
1940	Color Television
1940	The Jeep
1942	Electronic Digital Computer
1943	The Slinky
1943	Silly Putty
1945	The Atomic Bomb
1946	The Microwave Oven
1946	The Magic 8 Ball
1947	Tupperware
1948	The Frisbee
1948	Scrabble
1948	Velcro
1949	The Board Game, Cluedo
1949	Airfix Model Kits



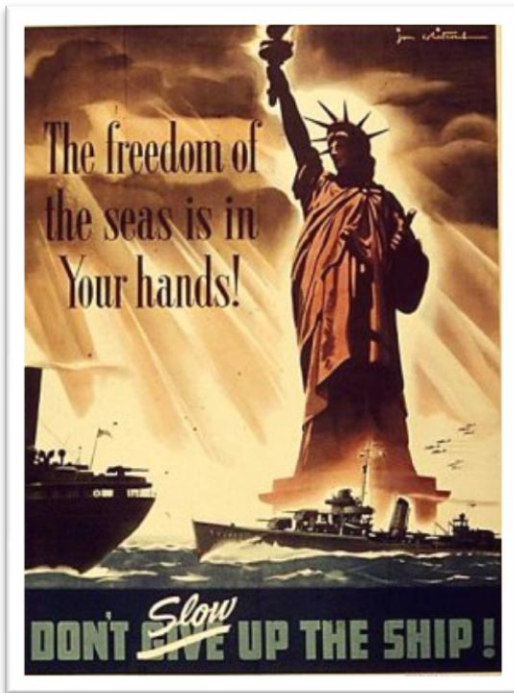
http://middleschooladvisory101.blogspot.com/2009_01_01_archive.html



<http://everyoneknowsbest.wordpress.com/2008/06/13/time-warp-slinky/>

American Propaganda Posters from the Early 1940s ¹⁷

- These posters were used as a means of justifying involvement in the war to ones countrymen, supporting patriotism, getting new recruits, and money and fuel for the troops.



http://www.wwii-collectibles.com/Merchant2/merchant.mvc?Screen=PROD&Store_Code=WOC&Product_Code=uspp212&Category_Code=uspp



http://www.wwii-collectibles.com/Merchant2/merchant.mvc?Screen=PROD&Store_Code=WOC&Product_Code=uspa211&Category_Code=uspa211

http://www.wwii-collectibles.com/Merchant2/merchant.mvc?Screen=PROD&Store_Code=WOC&Product_Code=uspw220&Category_Code=uspw



The Draft

18 19 20

- A total of 10, 110, 104 men served between November 1940-October 1946
- You didn't have to serve if you had a 4-F classification, they were primarily given for bone and muscular malformations, heart=ring or circulatory problems, and mental deficiency's
- During World War Two there were seven draft registrations
- There was very little draft resistance
- In 1940 Congress passed the first peace-time draft legislation, which was led by Grenville Clark. It was renewed (by one vote) in summer 1941. It involved questions as to who should control the draft, the size of the army, and the need for deferments. The system worked through local draft boards comprising community leaders who were given quotas and then decided how to fill them
- In 1940-43 the Army often transferred soldiers to civilian status in the Enlisted Reserve Corps in order to increase production. Those transferred would return to work in essential industry, although they could be called back to active duty if the Army needed them. i.

Draft Card

The image shows two draft cards side-by-side. The left card is a 'REGISTRATION CARD' with handwritten information including '503' in the top right, '1850' in the bottom right, and 'W. A. C. L.' in the middle. The right card is a 'REGISTRATION REPORT' with a large handwritten number '37-3-13-6' at the top. Both cards have various fields for personal and military information, some of which are filled with handwritten text.

<http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~talboffamilyhistory/6059.htm>



http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~chesapeake/surnames/horney/horney_military/horney_w2.html

World War 2 Battles in the Pacific

21

- The Pacific War began 7 December, 1941 with the invasion of British Malaya and the attack of Pearl Harbor and ended 15 August 1945
- The Allies fought against Japan
- It was the largest naval conflict in history
- The formal and official surrender of Japan happened on the battleship USS Missouri in Tokyo Bay on 2 September 1945



http://www.igniq.com/2004/09/pacific-storm-in-game-trailer_07.html

Japan's Surrender



http://aboutjapan.japansociety.org/content.cfm/surrender_uss_missouri



http://www.naval-art.com/naval_paintings_uss_missouri.htm

Winston Churchill



http://www.solarnavigator.net/history/winston_churchill.htm

Adolf Hitler



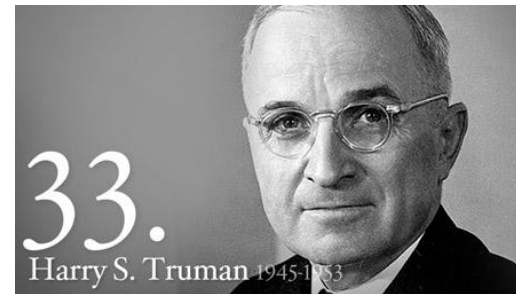
Political Leaders 1942-1945

- Winston Churchill was Britain's Prime Minister at the time
- Hitler was the Dictator of Germany and started and led Germany in World War Two
- F.D. Roosevelt was President in America from 1933-1945
- Joseph Stalin was leader of Russia when Hitler launched Operation Barbarossa in 1941 and saw Russia through the war and launched the final victory in spring of 1945
- Harry Truman became President when F.D.R. died and finished seeing America through the war 1945-1953

Joseph Stalin



<http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic-art/562617/3641/Joseph-Stalin-1950>



<http://mdc2000.com/Inspiration.aspx>

<http://www.chattershmatter.com/2008/12/17/happy-birthday-to-you%E2%80%A6adolf-hitler/>



<http://www.whitehouse.gov/about/presidents/franklindro>

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The End